

# Results

Sample: 2.219

Fieldwork: 15.03. - 19.03.2024



|            | Past vote |         |                       |     |     |           |       | Gender |        |      |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|--------|--------|------|
|            | SPD       | CDU/CSU | Bündnis 90/Die Grünen | AfD | FDP | Die Linke | Other | male   | female |      |
| Weighted   | 2219      | 454     | 424                   | 262 | 184 | 202       | 87    | 153    | 1088   | 1131 |
| Unweighted | 2219      | 488     | 353                   | 283 | 189 | 210       | 101   | 147    | 1112   | 1107 |
|            | %         | %       | %                     | %   | %   | %         | %     | %      | %      | %    |

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following measures the German Government has taken in support of Ukraine?

## Sanctions against Russia

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 43        | 52        | 46        | 67        | 18        | 45        | 46        | 37        | 46        | 41        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 18        | 20        | 20        | 11        | 25        | 14        | 18        | 18        | 17        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 12        | 12        | 12        | 6         | 13        | 13        | 14        | 11        | 13        | 12        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 18        | 8         | 14        | 3         | 55        | 12        | 24        | 25        | 19        | 17        |
| Don't know                                | 9         | 10        | 7         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 2         | 9         | 5         | 13        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>87</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>58</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>68</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>29</b> |

## Termination of Russian gas and oil imports

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 37        | 44        | 40        | 64        | 18        | 35        | 40        | 31        | 40        | 34        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 21        | 21        | 14        | 7         | 20        | 13        | 12        | 16        | 17        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 13        | 14        | 12        | 14        | 22        | 15        | 15        | 15        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 11        | 17        | 5         | 55        | 16        | 26        | 30        | 23        | 18        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 11        | 8         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 6         | 12        | 6         | 15        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>51</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> |

## Material supply to Ukraine

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 24        | 28        | 28        | 39        | 11        | 27        | 24        | 17        | 31        | 17        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 28        | 27        | 33        | 12        | 27        | 27        | 23        | 23        | 25        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 16        | 14        | 12        | 7         | 16        | 17        | 12        | 13        | 16        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 30        | 19        | 25        | 11        | 68        | 26        | 31        | 40        | 29        | 31        |
| Don't know                                | 7         | 8         | 5         | 5         | 2         | 5         | 1         | 8         | 4         | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>42</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>47</b> |

## Military build-up following the "Zeitenwende"-speech of chancellor Scholz

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 34        | 43        | 40        | 41        | 27        | 40        | 33        | 27        | 40        | 28        |
| Tend to support                           | 27        | 28        | 27        | 34        | 22        | 35        | 21        | 29        | 28        | 27        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 13        | 11        | 14        | 14        | 15        | 10        | 21        | 10        | 13        | 14        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 14        | 7         | 10        | 5         | 29        | 8         | 22        | 19        | 13        | 15        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 11        | 9         | 6         | 6         | 7         | 4         | 14        | 6         | 17        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>55</b> |

# Results

Sample: 2.219  
Fieldwork: 15.03. - 19.03.2024



|              | Age   |       |       |       |       |     | Education |     |      | West / East |      | Residence |     |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-----|------|-------------|------|-----------|-----|
|              | 18-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-69 | 70+ | Low       | Mid | High | West        | East | Urban     |     |
| <b>Total</b> |       |       |       |       |       |     |           |     |      |             |      |           |     |
| Weighted     | 2219  | 347   | 356   | 326   | 429   | 393 | 368       | 699 | 695  | 825         | 1750 | 469       | 877 |
| Unweighted   | 2219  | 293   | 365   | 327   | 443   | 415 | 376       | 686 | 705  | 828         | 1784 | 435       | 906 |
|              | %     | %     | %     | %     | %     | %   | %         | %   | %    | %           | %    | %         | %   |

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following measures the German Government has taken in support of Ukraine?

## Sanctions against Russia

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 43        | 33        | 35        | 40        | 44        | 51        | 55        | 44        | 39        | 47        | 47        | 30        | 44        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 19        | 24        | 15        | 18        | 14        | 16        | 16        | 16        | 20        | 17        | 20        | 18        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 12        | 16        | 14        | 17        | 10        | 9         | 8         | 12        | 13        | 11        | 12        | 14        | 12        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 18        | 15        | 16        | 19        | 21        | 20        | 16        | 19        | 21        | 15        | 16        | 27        | 17        |
| Don't know                                | 9         | 18        | 11        | 9         | 7         | 6         | 6         | 10        | 11        | 7         | 9         | 9         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>62</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>29</b> |

## Termination of Russian gas and oil imports

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 37        | 26        | 32        | 36        | 38        | 43        | 46        | 38        | 32        | 41        | 40        | 26        | 39        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 18        | 20        | 16        | 15        | 14        | 18        | 16        | 16        | 18        | 17        | 16        | 16        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 20        | 17        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 10        | 16        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 18        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 18        | 18        | 23        | 24        | 22        | 16        | 18        | 24        | 19        | 18        | 30        | 19        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 18        | 11        | 11        | 10        | 6         | 10        | 12        | 14        | 7         | 11        | 10        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>34</b> |

## Material supply to Ukraine

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 24        | 18        | 17        | 18        | 24        | 31        | 31        | 23        | 21        | 26        | 25        | 19        | 25        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 26        | 28        | 23        | 22        | 22        | 24        | 22        | 20        | 29        | 25        | 19        | 23        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 19        | 18        | 17        | 9         | 11        | 14        | 15        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 16        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 30        | 23        | 28        | 34        | 38        | 31        | 26        | 31        | 36        | 25        | 28        | 39        | 30        |
| Don't know                                | 7         | 13        | 8         | 8         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 8         | 9         | 5         | 8         | 7         | 7         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>48</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>45</b> |

## Military build-up following the "Zeitenwende"-speech of chancellor Scholz

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 34        | 22        | 27        | 31        | 34        | 41        | 45        | 34        | 32        | 35        | 35        | 30        | 32        |
| Tend to support                           | 27        | 30        | 28        | 25        | 27        | 28        | 26        | 26        | 27        | 29        | 28        | 25        | 27        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 13        | 17        | 14        | 18        | 11        | 9         | 12        | 13        | 14        | 13        | 13        | 16        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 14        | 11        | 17        | 14        | 16        | 15        | 11        | 14        | 15        | 13        | 13        | 18        | 14        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 20        | 14        | 13        | 11        | 7         | 6         | 13        | 12        | 10        | 12        | 10        | 12        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>59</b> |

# Results

Sample: 2.219  
Fieldwork: 15.03. - 19.03.2024



|            | ential Neighbourhood |       | ISD1:                |                      |                           | ISD2:                      |                           | ISD3:                      |                           | ISI                        |      |
|------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------|
|            | Suburban             | Rural | sees treatment1<br>a | sees treatment1<br>b | sees no treatment<br>page | sees the treatment<br>page | sees no treatment<br>page | sees the treatment<br>page | sees no treatment<br>page | sees the treatment<br>page |      |
| Weighted   | 2219                 | 894   | 448                  | 743                  | 731                       | 744                        | 1106                      | 1113                       | 1111                      | 1108                       | 1096 |
| Unweighted | 2219                 | 812   | 501                  | 741                  | 733                       | 745                        | 1110                      | 1109                       | 1107                      | 1112                       | 1098 |
|            | %                    | %     | %                    | %                    | %                         | %                          | %                         | %                          | %                         | %                          | %    |

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following measures the German Government has taken in support of Ukraine?

## Sanctions against Russia

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 43        | 42        | 44        | 42        | 45        | 43        | 43        | 44        | 43        | 44        | 44        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 17        | 16        | 16        | 18        | 18        | 19        | 16        | 17        | 17        | 18        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 12        | 12        | 12        | 13        | 11        | 13        | 12        | 12        | 12        | 12        | 10        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 18        | 19        | 19        | 21        | 17        | 17        | 17        | 19        | 19        | 17        | 18        |
| Don't know                                | 9         | 9         | 8         | 8         | 10        | 10        | 9         | 9         | 9         | 9         | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>62</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> |

## Termination of Russian gas and oil imports

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 37        | 37        | 36        | 36        | 37        | 38        | 37        | 37        | 37        | 38        | 37        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 17        | 17        | 17        | 18        | 14        | 17        | 17        | 15        | 18        | 16        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 14        | 15        | 15        | 14        | 16        | 15        | 15        | 16        | 14        | 14        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 21        | 23        | 22        | 20        | 19        | 20        | 21        | 21        | 20        | 21        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 11        | 9         | 9         | 11        | 12        | 11        | 11        | 11        | 10        | 12        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>53</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> |

## Material supply to Ukraine

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 24        | 24        | 21        | 23        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 23        | 23        | 24        | 25        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 25        | 25        | 23        | 25        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 14        | 15        | 15        | 16        | 13        | 14        | 15        | 15        | 14        | 13        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 30        | 30        | 31        | 32        | 29        | 30        | 31        | 30        | 31        | 30        | 29        |
| Don't know                                | 7         | 7         | 8         | 7         | 7         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>42</b> |

## Military build-up following the "Zeitenwende"-speech of chancellor Scholz

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 34        | 36        | 33        | 34        | 34        | 34        | 35        | 32        | 34        | 34        | 35        |
| Tend to support                           | 27        | 28        | 26        | 28        | 26        | 28        | 26        | 28        | 28        | 27        | 27        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 13        | 12        | 15        | 13        | 14        | 13        | 14        | 13        | 12        | 14        | 12        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 14        | 14        | 15        | 16        | 14        | 13        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 14        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 11        | 11        | 10        | 12        | 12        | 11        | 12        | 12        | 11        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>62</b> |

# Results

Sample: 2.219

Fieldwork: 15.03. - 19.03.2024



|            | D4:                    | ISD5:                   |                        |      |
|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|
| Total      | sees no treatment page | sees the treatment page | sees no treatment page |      |
| Weighted   | 2219                   | 1123                    | 1111                   | 1108 |
| Unweighted | 2219                   | 1121                    | 1112                   | 1107 |
|            | %                      | %                       | %                      | %    |

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose the following measures the German Government has taken in support of Ukraine?

## Sanctions against Russia

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 43        | 43        | 43        | 43        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 17        | 17        | 17        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 12        | 14        | 11        | 13        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 18        | 18        | 19        | 17        |
| Don't know                                | 9         | 8         | 9         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>30</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b> |

## Termination of Russian gas and oil imports

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 37        | 37        | 38        | 36        |
| Tend to support                           | 17        | 18        | 17        | 17        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 15        | 13        | 16        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 20        | 21        | 20        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 10        | 11        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>53</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>36</b> |

## Material supply to Ukraine

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 24        | 22        | 24        | 23        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 24        | 23        | 25        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 15        | 16        | 14        | 16        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 30        | 31        | 31        | 29        |
| Don't know                                | 7         | 6         | 8         | 7         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>48</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>45</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> |

## Military build-up following the "Zeitenwende"-speech of chancellor Scholz

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 34        | 32        | 33        | 34        |
| Tend to support                           | 27        | 28        | 27        | 27        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 13        | 14        | 13        | 14        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 14        | 14        | 15        | 13        |
| Don't know                                | 11        | 11        | 11        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>61</b> |

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>27</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>29</b> |
| <b>Support of Ukrainian refugees</b>      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Strongly support                          | 23        | 26        | 21        | 50        | 5         | 23        | 38        | 10        | 25        | 20        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 38        | 37        | 30        | 18        | 39        | 24        | 43        | 32        | 32        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 18        | 18        | 14        | 25        | 22        | 14        | 22        | 18        | 20        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 11        | 18        | 4         | 51        | 12        | 24        | 21        | 20        | 20        |
| Don't know                                | 6         | 6         | 5         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 5         | 4         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>52</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> |

**Would you support or oppose continued support for Ukraine against Russia if it means...**

**...an increase in taxes to cover defence costs?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly approve                          | 11        | 13        | 13        | 20        | 5         | 9         | 13        | 4         | 15        | 6         |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 26        | 23        | 31        | 6         | 21        | 23        | 15        | 21        | 19        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 21        | 20        | 21        | 7         | 25        | 12        | 16        | 19        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 43        | 30        | 40        | 21        | 77        | 42        | 46        | 56        | 40        | 46        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 10        | 4         | 6         | 4         | 3         | 6         | 9         | 6         | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>25</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>61</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>64</b> |

**...oil and gas shortages in Germany?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 12        | 15        | 14        | 27        | 3         | 8         | 18        | 8         | 16        | 9         |
| Tend to support                           | 21        | 27        | 22        | 29        | 8         | 26        | 24        | 16        | 22        | 20        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 23        | 23        | 18        | 9         | 24        | 14        | 15        | 19        | 20        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 37        | 23        | 34        | 16        | 75        | 37        | 34        | 52        | 36        | 39        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 12        | 8         | 9         | 5         | 5         | 10        | 10        | 7         | 13        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>29</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>56</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>59</b> |

**...a further significant increase in energy prices?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 12        | 12        | 23        | 3         | 9         | 16        | 5         | 15        | 6         |
| Tend to support                           | 19        | 25        | 21        | 28        | 6         | 22        | 19        | 15        | 19        | 18        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 21        | 22        | 24        | 7         | 20        | 13        | 16        | 19        | 19        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 32        | 40        | 19        | 80        | 46        | 45        | 57        | 42        | 46        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 10        | 5         | 6         | 4         | 3         | 6         | 7         | 5         | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>31</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>24</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>63</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>87</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>65</b> |

**...a further increase in the overall cost of living?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 12        | 10        | 24        | 3         | 10        | 10        | 5         | 14        | 6         |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 24        | 21        | 32        | 6         | 22        | 21        | 14        | 21        | 19        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 23        | 22        | 14        | 9         | 20        | 21        | 20        | 19        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 32        | 41        | 23        | 78        | 45        | 42        | 53        | 41        | 47        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 9         | 5         | 6         | 4         | 3         | 5         | 7         | 5         | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>25</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>62</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>87</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>65</b> |

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>29</b> |
| <b>Support of Ukrainian refugees</b>      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Strongly support                          | 23        | 21        | 24        | 19        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 19        | 18        | 29        | 23        | 20        | 26        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 32        | 36        | 28        | 26        | 33        | 39        | 31        | 30        | 36        | 34        | 25        | 29        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 17        | 18        | 21        | 19        | 21        | 18        | 20        | 20        | 17        | 18        | 22        | 19        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 19        | 15        | 23        | 27        | 20        | 15        | 23        | 25        | 13        | 18        | 28        | 20        |
| Don't know                                | 6         | 12        | 7         | 9         | 4         | 3         | 3         | 7         | 7         | 5         | 6         | 5         | 7         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>39</b> |

**Would you support or oppose continued support for Ukraine against Russia if it means...**

**...an increase in taxes to cover defence costs?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly approve                          | 11        | 8         | 10        | 11        | 12        | 10        | 11        | 9         | 11        | 12        | 11        | 8         | 12        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 20        | 21        | 17        | 16        | 20        | 26        | 23        | 15        | 22        | 20        | 17        | 21        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 25        | 24        | 14        | 15        | 18        | 16        | 17        | 17        | 22        | 18        | 19        | 17        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 43        | 35        | 37        | 47        | 51        | 45        | 42        | 43        | 50        | 38        | 42        | 48        | 41        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 12        | 8         | 11        | 6         | 7         | 4         | 10        | 8         | 7         | 8         | 7         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>33</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>61</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>58</b> |

**...oil and gas shortages in Germany?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 12        | 9         | 13        | 12        | 13        | 13        | 13        | 9         | 11        | 15        | 13        | 11        | 14        |
| Tend to support                           | 21        | 22        | 24        | 20        | 17        | 20        | 24        | 21        | 18        | 23        | 22        | 18        | 20        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 23        | 22        | 16        | 15        | 20        | 21        | 20        | 17        | 21        | 20        | 15        | 20        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 37        | 33        | 31        | 39        | 45        | 39        | 35        | 37        | 43        | 33        | 35        | 46        | 34        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 13        | 10        | 13        | 10        | 9         | 7         | 12        | 11        | 8         | 10        | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>34</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>54</b> |

**...a further significant increase in energy prices?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 10        | 12        | 10        | 12        | 9         | 10        | 7         | 11        | 13        | 10        | 10        | 13        |
| Tend to support                           | 19        | 18        | 24        | 17        | 13        | 18        | 22        | 19        | 14        | 22        | 20        | 15        | 20        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 28        | 19        | 16        | 14        | 17        | 20        | 19        | 15        | 22        | 19        | 17        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 35        | 35        | 46        | 53        | 50        | 44        | 45        | 51        | 37        | 42        | 51        | 41        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 10        | 10        | 11        | 7         | 7         | 4         | 9         | 9         | 6         | 8         | 7         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>33</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>63</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>59</b> |

**...a further increase in the overall cost of living?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 8         | 12        | 10        | 12        | 9         | 10        | 7         | 10        | 12        | 10        | 10        | 13        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 22        | 25        | 19        | 15        | 18        | 22        | 18        | 15        | 25        | 21        | 15        | 20        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 24        | 19        | 15        | 14        | 19        | 20        | 22        | 15        | 19        | 19        | 17        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 37        | 35        | 46        | 53        | 47        | 44        | 44        | 51        | 38        | 42        | 51        | 41        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 10        | 10        | 11        | 6         | 6         | 4         | 9         | 8         | 6         | 8         | 7         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>33</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>59</b> |

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>26</b> |
| <b>Support of Ukrainian refugees</b>      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Strongly support                          | 23        | 21        | 19        | 22        | 22        | 23        | 23        | 22        | 23        | 22        | 24        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 34        | 35        | 34        | 33        | 30        | 32        | 33        | 31        | 33        | 31        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 19        | 20        | 18        | 19        | 20        | 20        | 18        | 20        | 18        | 19        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 20        | 19        | 21        | 20        | 19        | 20        | 20        | 20        | 20        | 20        |
| Don't know                                | 6         | 5         | 7         | 5         | 6         | 7         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>39</b> |

**Would you support or oppose continued support for Ukraine against Russia if it means...**

**...an increase in taxes to cover defence costs?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly approve                          | 11        | 10        | 9         | 10        | 12        | 10        | 10        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 12        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 20        | 17        | 21        | 20        | 19        | 20        | 20        | 20        | 19        | 19        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 19        | 19        | 17        | 17        | 21        | 18        | 19        | 17        | 20        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 43        | 42        | 48        | 45        | 43        | 41        | 42        | 44        | 45        | 41        | 43        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         | 9         | 9         | 7         | 8         | 8         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> |

**...oil and gas shortages in Germany?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 12        | 10        | 11        | 11        | 13        | 12        | 11        | 13        | 12        | 12        | 14        |
| Tend to support                           | 21        | 22        | 20        | 20        | 21        | 22        | 21        | 20        | 20        | 22        | 21        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 18        | 19        | 20        | 20        | 18        | 20        | 18        | 19        | 20        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 37        | 39        | 40        | 38        | 36        | 37        | 36        | 39        | 39        | 35        | 36        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 11        | 9         | 11        | 9         | 11        | 11        | 9         | 10        | 11        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>35</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>56</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> |

**...a further significant increase in energy prices?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 8         | 9         | 9         | 11        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 10        |
| Tend to support                           | 19        | 19        | 16        | 18        | 19        | 19        | 19        | 19        | 19        | 18        | 19        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 20        | 19        | 19        | 20        | 18        | 20        | 18        | 19        | 19        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 46        | 48        | 47        | 42        | 44        | 44        | 45        | 44        | 44        | 44        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>63</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>62</b> |

**...a further increase in the overall cost of living?**

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 8         | 9         | 9         | 11        | 11        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 11        | 12        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 20        | 18        | 20        | 19        | 20        | 21        | 18        | 21        | 18        | 19        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 19        | 18        | 19        | 19        | 17        | 18        | 19        | 17        | 20        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 45        | 48        | 45        | 43        | 44        | 43        | 45        | 45        | 43        | 43        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 7         | 7         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 8         | 7         | 8         | 7         | 9         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>31</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>62</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>61</b> |

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> |
| <b>Support of Ukrainian refugees</b>      |           |           |           |           |
| Strongly support                          | 23        | 21        | 23        | 22        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 33        | 31        | 33        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 19        | 18        | 20        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 20        | 20        | 22        | 18        |
| Don't know                                | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> |

**Would you support or oppose continued support for Ukraine against Russia if it means...**

**...an increase in taxes to cover defence costs?**

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly approve                          | 11        | 10        | 12        | 10        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 21        | 19        | 21        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 19        | 18        | 19        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 43        | 43        | 44        | 42        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>31</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>61</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>61</b> |

**...oil and gas shortages in Germany?**

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 12        | 11        | 13        | 12        |
| Tend to support                           | 21        | 21        | 19        | 23        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 20        | 20        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 37        | 38        | 38        | 37        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 9         | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>35</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>56</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>55</b> |

**...a further significant increase in energy prices?**

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        |
| Tend to support                           | 19        | 18        | 17        | 20        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 19        | 20        | 18        | 20        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 44        | 46        | 42        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>63</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>62</b> |

**...a further increase in the overall cost of living?**

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 10        | 9         | 10        | 10        |
| Tend to support                           | 20        | 20        | 18        | 21        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 18        | 19        | 18        | 19        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 44        | 45        | 46        | 42        |
| Don't know                                | 8         | 7         | 8         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>31</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>62</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>61</b> |



To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Germany should increase its military support for Ukraine".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 18        | 20        | 24        | 31        | 9         | 18        | 16        | 13        | 22        | 14        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 26        | 31        | 34        | 36        | 11        | 29        | 21        | 13        | 27        | 24        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 17        | 22        | 13        | 16        | 9         | 18        | 21        | 21        | 16        | 18        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 30        | 17        | 22        | 10        | 67        | 26        | 35        | 42        | 30        | 30        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 9         | 8         | 8         | 4         | 8         | 8         | 12        | 5         | 14        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>44</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>38</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> |

Would you support or oppose strengthening security and defence cooperation with European partners in order to deter Russia from further military aggression?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 42        | 51        | 49        | 63        | 21        | 49        | 37        | 35        | 46        | 37        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 23        | 25        | 26        | 23        | 26        | 29        | 24        | 22        | 26        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 10        | 11        | 9         | 5         | 10        | 10        | 13        | 8         | 11        | 9         |
| Strongly oppose                           | 12        | 5         | 8         | 2         | 36        | 6         | 12        | 19        | 13        | 12        |
| Don't know                                | 12        | 11        | 9         | 4         | 10        | 9         | 9         | 13        | 7         | 16        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>89</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>63</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>22</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>46</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>21</b> |

Would you support or oppose the German government significantly increasing its defence spending?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 26        | 32        | 36        | 29        | 22        | 33        | 23        | 19        | 34        | 19        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 37        | 32        | 42        | 25        | 43        | 27        | 29        | 32        | 32        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 16        | 14        | 13        | 16        | 17        | 12        | 22        | 12        | 14        | 18        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 15        | 10        | 9         | 6         | 31        | 7         | 21        | 25        | 14        | 16        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 8         | 9         | 7         | 4         | 5         | 8         | 14        | 5         | 14        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>76</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>51</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>31</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>34</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "It is in Germany's own national interest to support Ukraine in the war against Russia".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 27        | 31        | 34        | 48        | 10        | 28        | 31        | 18        | 33        | 22        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 27        | 34        | 30        | 32        | 13        | 33        | 22        | 24        | 26        | 28        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 14        | 13        | 12        | 10        | 15        | 17        | 20        | 11        | 13        | 14        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 22        | 11        | 16        | 6         | 57        | 15        | 24        | 31        | 23        | 21        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 11        | 8         | 4         | 5         | 7         | 4         | 16        | 5         | 15        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>54</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>50</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Germany should increase its military support for Ukraine".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 18        | 12        | 13        | 15        | 19        | 23        | 24        | 19        | 16        | 19        | 19        | 14        | 19        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 26        | 25        | 29        | 21        | 23        | 25        | 30        | 24        | 22        | 30        | 27        | 22        | 26        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 17        | 24        | 21        | 18        | 12        | 14        | 15        | 17        | 17        | 17        | 17        | 19        | 17        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 30        | 24        | 25        | 33        | 37        | 31        | 26        | 30        | 34        | 26        | 27        | 39        | 30        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 15        | 12        | 13        | 8         | 6         | 6         | 10        | 10        | 9         | 10        | 7         | 8         |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>44</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>45</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>47</b> |

Would you support or oppose strengthening security and defence cooperation with European partners in order to deter Russia from further military aggression?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 42        | 29        | 32        | 36        | 43        | 50        | 59        | 42        | 38        | 45        | 44        | 35        | 42        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 26        | 29        | 23        | 22        | 24        | 20        | 20        | 26        | 25        | 25        | 22        | 22        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 10        | 19        | 13        | 11        | 9         | 6         | 6         | 13        | 9         | 9         | 10        | 12        | 12        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 12        | 10        | 12        | 14        | 15        | 12        | 10        | 11        | 14        | 11        | 11        | 18        | 12        |
| Don't know                                | 12        | 16        | 14        | 16        | 11        | 9         | 6         | 14        | 12        | 9         | 12        | 13        | 12        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>79</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>64</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>22</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>24</b> |

Would you support or oppose the German government significantly increasing its defence spending?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 26        | 16        | 20        | 21        | 28        | 33        | 38        | 28        | 25        | 26        | 27        | 23        | 26        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 29        | 36        | 33        | 31        | 33        | 33        | 28        | 31        | 37        | 33        | 28        | 33        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 16        | 24        | 20        | 16        | 16        | 11        | 12        | 19        | 15        | 15        | 15        | 20        | 17        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 15        | 15        | 15        | 17        | 16        | 17        | 12        | 14        | 18        | 13        | 14        | 19        | 15        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 16        | 9         | 13        | 8         | 7         | 5         | 11        | 10        | 8         | 9         | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>59</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>31</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>32</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "It is in Germany's own national interest to support Ukraine in the war against Russia".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 27        | 17        | 23        | 24        | 29        | 30        | 39        | 25        | 24        | 31        | 29        | 21        | 28        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 27        | 33        | 32        | 21        | 21        | 30        | 26        | 25        | 25        | 31        | 28        | 23        | 25        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 14        | 21        | 17        | 15        | 11        | 9         | 9         | 15        | 16        | 11        | 13        | 14        | 14        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 22        | 17        | 16        | 24        | 29        | 23        | 20        | 22        | 24        | 20        | 20        | 30        | 22        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 11        | 12        | 17        | 10        | 8         | 6         | 12        | 12        | 7         | 10        | 11        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>54</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>53</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>36</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Germany should increase its military support for Ukraine".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 18        | 18        | 16        | 18        | 20        | 16        | 18        | 18        | 17        | 19        | 19        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 26        | 25        | 26        | 29        | 24        | 24        | 27        | 25        | 25        | 26        | 25        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 17        | 15        | 21        | 15        | 19        | 17        | 16        | 18        | 18        | 17        | 17        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 30        | 30        | 29        | 30        | 26        | 33        | 30        | 30        | 31        | 29        | 29        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 11        | 9         | 9         | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>44</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> |

Would you support or oppose strengthening security and defence cooperation with European partners in order to deter Russia from further military aggression?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 42        | 42        | 42        | 41        | 43        | 41        | 44        | 39        | 41        | 42        | 42        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 25        | 26        | 23        | 24        | 25        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        | 24        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 10        | 9         | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 11        | 10        | 11        | 9         |
| Strongly oppose                           | 12        | 12        | 13        | 15        | 11        | 11        | 12        | 13        | 13        | 12        | 12        |
| Don't know                                | 12        | 13        | 8         | 11        | 11        | 13        | 11        | 12        | 12        | 11        | 13        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>21</b> |

Would you support or oppose the German government significantly increasing its defence spending?

|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 26        | 28        | 23        | 27        | 26        | 26        | 29        | 24        | 27        | 25        | 27        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 30        | 36        | 30        | 32        | 35        | 32        | 33        | 34        | 31        | 33        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 16        | 17        | 15        | 16        | 18        | 15        | 14        | 18        | 15        | 18        | 15        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 15        | 15        | 16        | 17        | 15        | 14        | 15        | 16        | 14        | 17        | 15        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 10        | 9         | 9         | 10        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 10        | 9         | 10        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>61</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>60</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>31</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>30</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "It is in Germany's own national interest to support Ukraine in the war against Russia".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 27        | 26        | 28        | 27        | 28        | 27        | 27        | 28        | 25        | 29        | 30        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 27        | 29        | 27        | 26        | 28        | 27        | 28        | 26        | 27        | 27        | 26        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 14        | 14        | 12        | 13        | 14        | 14        | 13        | 14        | 14        | 13        | 13        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 22        | 21        | 23        | 24        | 19        | 22        | 21        | 22        | 22        | 21        | 20        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 10        | 10        | 9         | 11        | 11        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>55</b> | <b>54</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>56</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>33</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Germany should increase its military support for Ukraine".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 18        | 17        | 19        | 17        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 26        | 26        | 24        | 27        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 17        | 17        | 16        | 18        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 30        | 30        | 31        | 29        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 9         | 10        | 9         |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>44</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>47</b> |

Would you support or oppose strengthening security and defence cooperation with European partners in order to deter Russia from further military aggression?

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 42        | 42        | 42        | 42        |
| Tend to support                           | 24        | 24        | 23        | 25        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 10        | 11        | 10        | 11        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 12        | 12        | 13        | 12        |
| Don't know                                | 12        | 11        | 12        | 12        |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>67</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>22</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> |

Would you support or oppose the German government significantly increasing its defence spending?

|   |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly support                          | 26        | 26        | 27        | 26        |
| Tend to support                           | 32        | 32        | 30        | 34        |
| Tend to oppose                            | 16        | 18        | 17        | 16        |
| Strongly oppose                           | 15        | 15        | 15        | 15        |
| Don't know                                | 10        | 9         | 11        | 8         |
| <b>Strongly support / Tend to support</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>60</b> |
| <b>Strongly oppose / Tend to oppose</b>   | <b>31</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>31</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "It is in Germany's own national interest to support Ukraine in the war against Russia".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | 27        | 24        | 27        | 27        |
| Somewhat agree                      | 27        | 28        | 26        | 28        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | 14        | 14        | 13        | 14        |
| Strongly disagree                   | 22        | 23        | 23        | 21        |
| Don't know                          | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>54</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>35</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The actions of the Russian government threaten Germany's economic interests and security".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | <b>40</b> | 46        | 47        | 61        | 21        | 37        | 41        | 36        | 42        | 38        |
| Somewhat agree                      | <b>26</b> | 29        | 27        | 27        | 14        | 38        | 24        | 27        | 25        | 27        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | <b>11</b> | 10        | 8         | 5         | 19        | 9         | 13        | 10        | 13        | 9         |
| Strongly disagree                   | <b>12</b> | 5         | 9         | 3         | 34        | 8         | 13        | 16        | 13        | 11        |
| Don't know                          | <b>10</b> | 10        | 9         | 5         | 12        | 8         | 9         | 10        | 7         | 14        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>66</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>88</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>65</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>8</b>  | <b>53</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>20</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The actions of the Russian government threaten Germany's economic interests and security".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | <b>40</b> | 26        | 35        | 37        | 42        | 48        | 51        | 39        | 35        | 45        | 43        | 29        | 39        |
| Somewhat agree                      | <b>26</b> | 32        | 31        | 25        | 21        | 23        | 27        | 26        | 27        | 26        | 26        | 27        | 26        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | <b>11</b> | 20        | 12        | 12        | 9         | 8         | 6         | 13        | 12        | 9         | 10        | 14        | 13        |
| Strongly disagree                   | <b>12</b> | 9         | 11        | 12        | 17        | 12        | 9         | 11        | 14        | 12        | 10        | 17        | 12        |
| Don't know                          | <b>10</b> | 13        | 11        | 14        | 10        | 9         | 6         | 11        | 12        | 8         | 10        | 13        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>66</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>71</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>65</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>25</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The actions of the Russian government threaten Germany's economic interests and security".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | <b>40</b> | 40        | 42        | 40        | 41        | 39        | 40        | 40        | 39        | 41        | 41        |
| Somewhat agree                      | <b>26</b> | 27        | 27        | 23        | 28        | 28        | 26        | 26        | 27        | 26        | 26        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | <b>11</b> | 10        | 9         | 13        | 11        | 10        | 10        | 12        | 11        | 12        | 11        |
| Strongly disagree                   | <b>12</b> | 12        | 12        | 14        | 11        | 11        | 12        | 12        | 13        | 11        | 12        |
| Don't know                          | <b>10</b> | 12        | 9         | 11        | 9         | 12        | 11        | 10        | 11        | 10        | 11        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>66</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>67</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The actions of the Russian government threaten Germany's economic interests and security".

|                                     |           |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Strongly agree                      | <b>40</b> | 40        | 41        | 39        |
| Somewhat agree                      | <b>26</b> | 27        | 25        | 27        |
| Somewhat disagree                   | <b>11</b> | 11        | 11        | 12        |
| Strongly disagree                   | <b>12</b> | 12        | 12        | 12        |
| Don't know                          | <b>10</b> | 10        | 11        | 10        |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat agree</b>    | <b>66</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>66</b> | <b>66</b> |
| <b>Strongly / Somewhat disagree</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> |